

Introducing  
BLoCXS and  
Using it to  
Estimate  
Calibration  
Uncertainties

Hyunsook Lee

# Introducing BLoCXS and Using it to Estimate Calibration Uncertainties

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CfA

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# Acknowledgement and Warnings

Warnings

Flow Charts

Calibration

Beyond ARF

- Vinay Kashyap and BLoCXS developers!
- Very erroneous and unclear in many aspects, since I am NOT yet a
  - computer scientist/engineer
  - bayesian statistician
  - high energy astrophysicist.
- Interrupt me for questions, clarifications, corrections, suggestions, and lessons from your expertise.

# Outlines

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Main Objective: Introducing  
Bayesian Low Count X-ray Spectral Analysis (BLoCXS)

- ① BLoCXS Flow Charts
- ② Planned calibration uncertainty studies with  
BLoCXS

# BLoCXS Flow Charts

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- Input / Output
- EM and MCMC

Change the screen

# Uncertainty Calibration with BLoCXS

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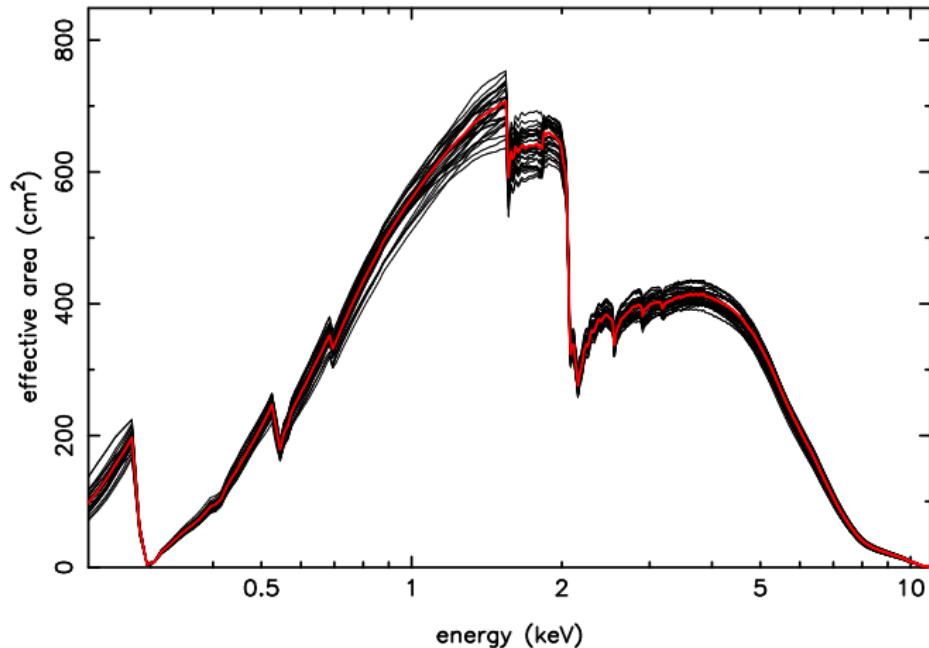
Beyond ARF

## Changing ARFs in different ways

- Process with many ARFs (Multiple Imputation,?)
- Random ARFs within EM/MCMC
- Model ARFs (Rima's PCA) and use model based ARFs within EM/MCMC

Go Back to the Flow Charts

# Previous Study, Drake et.al.



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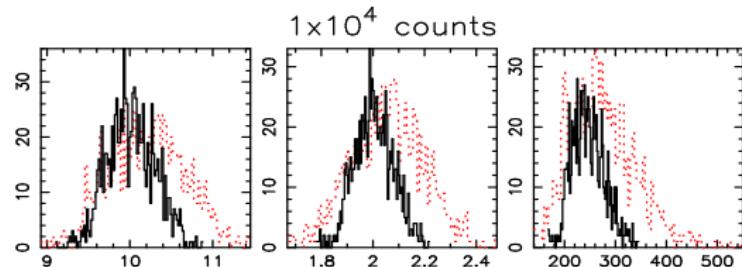
Warnings

Flow Charts

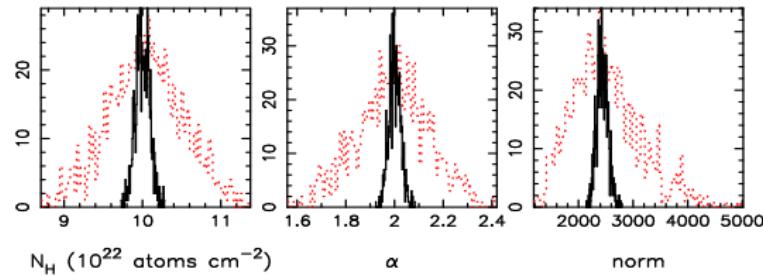
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Absorbed Power Law :  $\alpha=2$ ,  $n_H=10^{23}$



$1 \times 10^5$  counts



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# Current Goal

Developing Calibration Algorithms within BLoCXS!

Example: q0458.pha, q0458.arf, q0458.rmf,  
q0458.bkg.pha (from ANETA)

Ten peteXXXX.arf's (from Vinay)

- one arf file produced errors

(no changes in parameters and loglikelihoods)

# Summaries on Photon Index Draws

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	mean	var	5%	25%	50%	75%	95%
q0458.arf	1.5954	0.000984	1.54305	1.57421	1.59523	1.61688	1.6467
pete0001	1.6096	0.001035	1.5569	1.58806	1.60964	1.63098	1.66276
pete0034	1.6172	0.001006	1.5658	1.59583	1.61717	1.63883	1.66975
pete0068	1.5707	0.001025	1.5184	1.54907	1.57052	1.59209	1.62435
pete0192	1.6477	0.001028	1.5952	1.62628	1.64789	1.66911	1.70106
pete0315	1.6182	0.000998	1.5673	1.5965	1.61848	1.63917	1.67065
pete0317	1.5435	0.000966	1.4928	1.52292	1.54332	1.56426	1.59538
pete0664	1.6012	0.001022	1.5484	1.57995	1.60129	1.62239	1.65373
pete0667	1.5711	0.000940	1.5202	1.55062	1.57118	1.59197	1.62151
pete0895	1.6337	0.001047	1.5807	1.61187	1.63331	1.65556	1.68721

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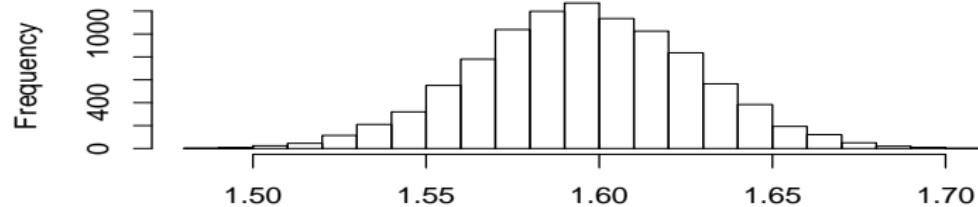
Warnings

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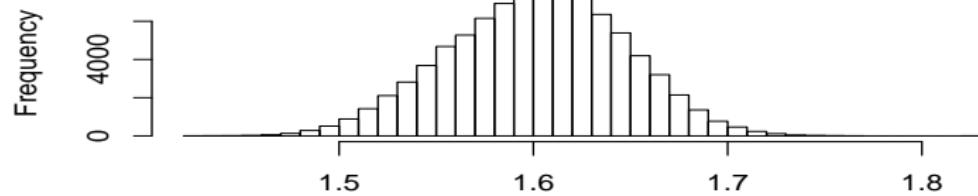
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**PhoIndex: w/ q0458.arf**



**PhoIndex: w/ 9 random arfs**



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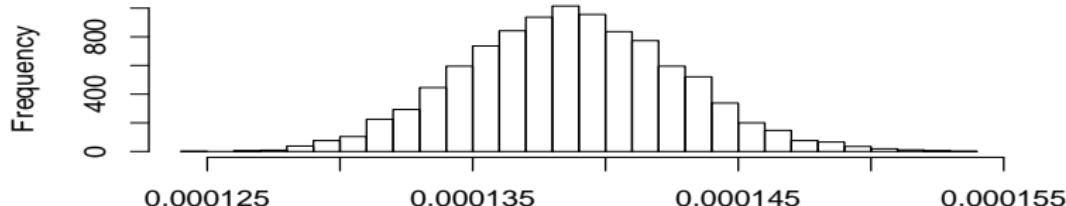
Warnings

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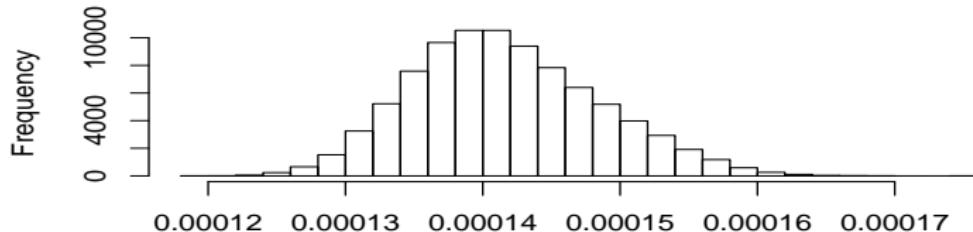
Calibration

Beyond ARF

**norm: w/ q0458.arf**



**norm: w/ 9 random arfs**



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# Help Wanted!

- Sensible Implementation of these schemes requires feedbacks from statisticians and astronomers.
- Prior to this, thorough understanding BLoCXS is a must.
- Uncertainties in RMF, though challenges lay in matrix computation, should come along soon.